

## PRONUNCIATION OF REGULAR PAST TENSE VERBS

1. Pronounce / t / after all **voiceless** consonant **sounds**: / f, k, p, sh, ch, s, x, /, except / t /.
2. Pronounce / d / after all **voiced** consonant **sounds**: / b, g, j, l, m, n, r, v, z / and after vowels / a, e, i, o, u /, except / d /.
3. Pronounce / id / after / t / and / d /.

### / t /

ache  
ask  
cash  
check  
cook  
cough  
dance  
develop  
discuss  
dress  
endorse  
establish  
finish  
fish  
fix  
guess  
help  
hope  
introduce  
laugh  
like  
look  
miss  
park  
pass  
photograph  
pick  
practice  
produce  
promise  
pronounce  
publish  
push  
reach  
remark  
shop  
talk  
thank  
type

### / d /

advise  
agree  
answer  
appear  
apply  
arrange  
assume  
believe  
belong  
borrow  
burn  
buzz  
call  
cancel  
carry  
change  
clean  
climb  
close  
confirm  
conquer  
consider  
continue  
control  
cool  
copy  
cover  
deliver  
describe  
destroy  
dial  
differ  
disappear  
double  
earn  
enable  
enjoy  
enter  
excuse

love  
mail  
measure  
mention  
move  
name  
offer  
open  
order  
owe  
own  
perform  
plan  
play  
please  
prefer  
prepare  
preserve  
propose  
prove  
pull  
rain  
raise  
realize  
receive  
refer  
refuse  
release  
remember  
remove  
repair  
reply  
require  
reserve  
return  
sail  
satisfy  
save  
seem

### / id /

accept  
add  
afford  
anticipate  
appoint  
appreciate  
benefit  
collect  
complete  
create  
decide  
demand  
depend  
deposit  
distribute  
elect  
end  
estimate  
exaggerate  
expect  
explode  
float  
graduate  
heat  
imitate  
include  
insist  
interest  
invent  
irrigate  
land  
last  
mold  
need  
need  
omit  
paint  
participate  
pollute

/ t /

walk  
wash  
watch  
wish  
work

/ d /

explain  
favor  
fill  
flow  
follow  
gather  
handle  
happen  
hurry  
imagine  
improve  
increase  
join

serve  
shave  
shovel  
show  
smell  
smile  
snow  
spell  
stay  
suppose  
tie  
train  
travel

/ id /

predict  
present  
provide  
recommend  
relate  
remind  
rent  
repeat  
represent  
respect  
rest  
sound  
start  
state